# State of Nebraska

# Executive Budget Presentation 2025 – 2027 Biennium



Jim Pillen
Governor

January 15, 2025

## <u>2025 – 2027 Biennium Budget Overview</u>

- Balance the Budget
- Reducing Government Spending
- Roll Back Expansions
- Do More With Less
- Property Tax Relief
- Invest in Our Kids

# Balance the Budget

	Tax Rate Review	Governor	Difference
Beginning	1,442,708,119	1,442,708,119	0
Revenue	6,335,000,000	6,335,000,000	0
Net Transfers	-1,689,376,713	-1,679,201,713	10,175,000
Appropriation	-5,492,458,633	-5,473,824,127	18,634,506
FY2025	595,872,773	624,682,279	28,809,506
Revenue	6,950,000,000	6,950,000,000	0
Legislation	0,000,000,000	183,620,037	183,620,037
Net Transfers	-1,734,998,849	-1,635,055,644	99,943,205
Appropriation	-5,606,634,500	-5,486,587,737	120,046,763
FY2026	204,239,424	636,658,935	432,419,511
Revenue	6,965,000,000	6,965,000,000	0
Legislation	-,,	255,956,237	255,956,237
Net Transfers	-1,591,298,291	-1,873,534,103	-282,235,812
Appropriation	-5,684,815,940	-5,595,624,979	89,190,961
FY2027	-106,874,807	388,456,090	495,330,897
Min. Reserve	325,764,339	326,039,664	275,325
Variance	-432,639,146	62,416,426	495,055,572

### Balance the Budget

#### We Must Have the Courage to Say "No"

2-year Average Spending **Reduction**: **-0.5**%

Without federal mandates: -2.3%

#### Reduce Government Spending

0% General Fund growth for many agencies

#### **One-Time Transfers**

\$181.9 Million from Cash Fund Balances

#### **Reverse Expansion**

Reverse \$120 Million in expansions to incentives and aid programs

#### **Managed Care Organization Tax**

Use additional federal funds to increase State assistance Similar to LB1087 hospital assessment

## Controlling Spending

#### FY 2025-26 compared to the FY 2024-25 Base

- \$95.1 million reduction
  - \$151.1 million increase Federal Health Cost Mandates
  - \$55.8 million reduction Reverse Expansions
  - \$14.6 million increase Public Servant Salaries
- 1.7% annual reduction

#### FY 2026-27 compared to FY 2025-26

- \$43 million increase
  - \$49.3 million increase Federal Health Cost Mandates
  - \$15.9 million increase Public Servant Salaries
- 0.8% annual increase

#### 2025 – 2027 Biennium

- \$52 million reduction
  - \$200.4 million increase Federal Health Cost Mandates
  - \$55.8 million reduction Reverse Expansions
  - \$30.5 million increase Public Servant Salaries
- 2 Year Average: 0.5% Annual Reduction

### Reverse Expansions

- \$21 million Broadband Bridge
- \$21 million Relocation Incentives
- \$15 million DED Grant Programs
- \$12 million Purchasing Agent Exemptions
- \$6 million Renewable Chemical Credits
- \$5 million Internet Tower Exemptions

## Grow Property Tax Relief

#### First year of property tax declines for many Nebraskans

#### More School District Property Tax Credit Relief

• FY2026: + \$235 million

• FY2027: + \$245 million

#### Total Property Tax Relief

	FY 2025	FY 2026	FY 2027	FY 2028	FY 2029
Homestead Exemption	149,000,000	159,896,687	170,282,687	170,282,687	170,282,687
Property Tax Credit	398,000,000	430,000,000	445,000,000	460,000,000	475,000,000
School District Property Tax Credit	750,000,000	1,010,000,000	1,053,000,000	1,083,000,000	1,115,000,000
Community College Tax Refund	57,435,000	59,646,000	61,526,000	66,604,000	61,769,000
Total Property Tax Relief	1,354,435,000	1,659,542,687	1,729,808,687	1,779,886,687	1,822,051,687

## Investing in Our Kids

#### Stabilize School Funding

- \$200 Million transfer into EFF in FY2029
- Provide for ongoing dollar for dollar funding

#### More Funding for Education Future Fund

- FY2026: + \$120 Million
- FY2027: + \$135 Million
- FY2028: + \$150 Million
- FY2029: +\$365 Million

Grow Special Education Funding by \$67.6 Million

Legislation to Protect our Kids

## Legislative Priorities

### Streamline State Agencies

- Department of Environment & Energy
- Department of Natural Resources
- Reduce boards and commissions

#### **Property Tax Relief**

• \$245 million in additional annual property tax relief

#### Ban Lab Grown Meat

Protect consumers and support our beef industry

### **Educating and Protecting Our Kids**

- Increase foundation aid and stabilize TEEOSA funding
- Protect our kids from negative impacts of social media
- Phones free schools

#### Agricultural Data

 Help farmers and ranchers maintain ownership of their own valuable ag production data

#### General Fund Financial Status

		Current Year	Upcoming B	iennium	Following Biennium	
		FY 2024-25	FY 2025-26	FY 2026-27	FY 2027-28	FY 2028-29
1	Beginning Balance				_	
2	Beginning Cash Balance	1,843,296,751	624,682,279	636,658,935	388,456,090	253,470,524
3	Cash Reserve Fund transfer-Automatic	(38,746,104)				
4	Unexpended FY24 Carryover	(437,528,028)				
5	Lapse of Carryover	75,685,500		(5,000,000)		(5,000,000
6	Unobligated Beginning Balance	1,442,708,119	624,682,279	631,658,935	388,456,090	248,470,524
7	Revenues					
8	Net Receipts - (Oct NEFAB; LFO Capped Ave. Outyears)	6,335,000,000	6,950,000,000	6,965,000,000	7,258,740,000	7,673,308,000
9	New General Fund transfers - in	10,175,000	167,224,974	6,045,957		
10	New General Fund Interest Accruals		37,708,231	36,708,231	35,708,231	34,708,231
11	General Fund transfers - out	(1,693,376,713)	(1,719,988,849)	(1,781,288,291)	(1,840,252,706)	(1,901,915,341
12	Cash Reserve Fund transfers	4,000,000				
13	Education Future Fund Transfers		(120,000,000)	(135,000,000)	(150,000,000)	(165,000,000
14	School District Property Tax Relief Fund Transfers		(230,000,000)	(245,000,000)	(245,000,000)	(245,000,000
15	Legislation - DMV Assessments		7,500,000	7,725,000	7,956,750	8,195,453
16	Legislation - Excise & Sales Taxes		233,885,200	246,779,400	246,621,800	246,828,194
17	Legislative Repeals		64,389,667	77,656,667	81,329,167	81,920,667
18	General Fund Net Revenues	4,655,798,287	5,390,719,223	5,178,626,964	5,395,103,242	5,733,045,204
19	Appropriations					
20	Expenditure/Appropriations	5,413,727,981	5,413,727,981	5,413,727,981	5,413,727,981	5,413,727,981
21	Appropriation Recommendation	60,096,146	72,859,756	176,896,998	288,709,498	402,758,247
22	Legislation - Fire Marshal & Agriculture Fees		(5,500,000)	(5,500,000)	(5,500,000)	(5,500,000
23	Legislation - Health Information Exchange		(4,750,000)	(4,750,000)	(4,750,000)	(4,750,000
24	Legislation - Managed Care Organization Tax		(57,500,000)	(118,450,000)	(122,003,500)	(125,663,605
25	Legislation - Retirement Contribution		(40,095,170)	(40,095,170)	(40,095,170)	(40,095,170
26	General Fund Appropriations	5,473,824,127	5,378,742,567	5,421,829,809	5,530,088,809	5,640,477,453
27	Ending Balance					
28	Dollar ending balance	624,682,279	636,658,935	388,456,090	253,470,524	341,038,274
29	Minimum Biennial Reserve Requirement			326,039,664		335,435,084
30	Variance from Minimum Reserve			62,416,426		5,603,190
31	Biennial Reserve (%)			3.6%		3.19
32	Annual % Change - Appropriations	2.2%	-1.7%	0.8%	2.0%	2.09
33	Two Year Average	3.0%		-0.5%	140	2.09
34	Annual % Change - Actual, Prelim NEFAB, Econometric	-11.5%	9.7%	0.2%	4.2%	5.79
35	Two Year Average	-0.3%	-	4.9%		5.09
36	Structural Receipts v. Expend./Approps.	(818,025,840)	11,976,856	(243,202,845)	(134,985,567)	92,567,750

#### **Cash Reserve Fund Status**

		Current Year	Upcoming Biennium		Following Biennium	
		FY 2024-25	FY 2025-26	FY 2026-27	FY 2027-28	FY 2028-29
1	Beginning Balance	912,817,475	877,179,779	805,679,779	755,679,779	705,679,779
2	Transfer Amounts Above Forecasts	38,746,104				
3	To/From General Fund (in forecast)	(4,000,000)				
4	To Nebr Capital Construction Fund (NCCF)	(29,458,800)	(11,500,000)			
5	To/From Governors Emergency Fund	(25,000,000)	(10,000,000)			
6	To Health & Human Services Cash Fund	(3,500,000)				
7	To Public Safety Comm Systems Revolving Fund	(2,425,000)				
8	To State Insurance Fund	(5,000,000)				
9	To Municipality Infrastructure Aid Fund	(5,000,000)				
10	To University Next Project		(50,000,000)	(50,000,000)	(50,000,000)	(50,000,000)
11	To Education Future Fund					(200,000,000)
12	Ending Balance	877,179,779	805,679,779	755,679,779	705,679,779	455,679,779
15	Balance as Percent of Appropriation	16.0%	15.0%	13.9%	12.8%	8.1%

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Questions and Answers?